# **Product Datasheet**



# Mouse Anti-Human Beta-Actin-HRP



## **Overview**

**Product number** PDZMM153-H

**Host species** Mouse

**Target species** Human, Horse, Rat, Dog, Bovine,

Monkey

Suitable for: IHC-P, WB, ELISA, Immunomicroscopy,

Dot blot, ICC, IHC-Fr

Immunogen A KLH-conjugated synthetic peptide derived from N-terminal region of Beta-

actin protein was used for immunization.

Conjugation HRP

## **Properties**

**Form** Liquid

Shipped at 4 °C. Store at -20 °C. Avoid freeze/thaw cycle. Please see notes **Storage instructions** 

section.

pH: 7.4, Preservative: Stabilizer, Constituents: PBS 0.01mM Storage buffer

Purity Immunogen affinity or SpG purified

**Purification notes** This product was prepared by immunoaffinity chromatography using

immunogen peptide coupled to Sepharose 4B.

**Conjugation notes** 

Clonality Monoclonal

Isotype **IgG** 

**General notes** For extended storage aliquot contents and freeze at -20 °C or below. Centrifuge product

> if not completely clear after standing at room temperature. This product is stable for several weeks at 4 °C as an undiluted liquid. Dilute only prior to immediate use. Our customer's feedback says the antibody worked great. If in case the antibody fails to

give results then please contact our scientific support team for assistance.

#### **Applications**

The application notes include recommended starting dilutions; optimal dilutions/concentrations should be determined by the end-user.

## **Product Usage Information:**

### **Application Dilutions**

Western Blotting Dilution 1/2000
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) Dilution 1/2000
Immunohistochemistry (Frozen) Dilution 1/2000

Please note: All products are "FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY. NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES"

#### Background:

Actin, a ubiquitous eukaryotic protein, is the major component of the cytoskeleton. At least six isoforms are known in mammals. Nonmuscle  $\beta$ - and  $\gamma$ -actin, also known as cytoplasmic actin, are predominantly expressed in nonmuscle cells, controlling cell structure and motility (1).  $\alpha$ -cardiac and  $\alpha$ -skeletal actin are expressed in striated cardiac and skeletal muscles, respectively; two smooth muscle actins,  $\alpha$ - and  $\gamma$ -actin, are found primarily in vascular smooth muscle and enteric smooth muscle, respectively. These actin isoforms regulate the contractile potential of muscle cells (1). Actin exists mainly as a fibrous polymer, F-actin. In response to cytoskeletal reorganizing signals during processes such as cytokinesis, endocytosis, or stress, cofilin promotes fragmentation and depolymerization of F-actin, resulting in an increase in the monomeric globular form, G-actin (2). The ARP2/3 complex stabilizes F-actin fragments and promotes formation of new actin filaments (2). Research studies have shown that actin is hyperphosphorylated in primary breast tumors (3). Cleavage of actin under apoptotic conditions has been observed in vitro and in cardiac and skeletal muscle, as shown in research studies (4-6). Actin cleavage by caspase-3 may accelerate ubiquitin/proteasome-dependent muscle proteolysis (6).

#### Storage:

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100  $\mu$ g/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. After receiving aliquot the antibody and store at –20°C.

#### Terms and conditions

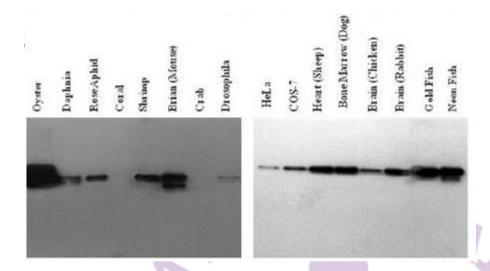
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#### References:

- 1. Herman, I.M. (1993) Curr Opin Cell Biol 5, 48-55.
- 2. Condeelis, J. (2001) Trends Cell Biol 11, 288-93.
- 3. Lim, Y.P. et al. (2004) Clin. Cancer Res. 10, 3980-3987.
- 4. Kayalar, C. et al. (1996) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA. 93, 2234-2238.
- 5. Communal, C. et al. (2002) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA. 99, 6252-6256.
- 6. Du, J. et al. (2004) J. Clin. Invest. 113, 115-123.

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4137948/





Analysis of reactivity of anti- $\beta$ -actin antibody with lysates from a panel of organisms with different origins by western blot. A panel of tissue samples from different organisms were lysed and subjected to western blot under reducing condition.

